

MODERN METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN PRIMARY GRADES

Eshboltayeva Rayhon Abduzor qizi

Termiz State University Faculty of foreign language student

Annotation: This article discusses modern approaches to teaching English in primary schools, also the importance of teaching methods, enthusiasm for language learning and active participation in lessons.

Key words: primary education, innovation, modern methods, English language, spaced learning.

Introduction.

In recent years, the scope of knowledge in the field of science and technology has increased and human's ability to adapt to new knowledge in science and technology has also increased. So, there is an important need for innovative and creative minds to explore unknown areas of different fields.

To cope up with the modern world and knowledge of technology, adopting modern ways, are the only means to survive. So, the students should be introduced with modern teaching techniques and are provided sufficient knowledge so that they can create opportunities for them selves and others.

Importance of modern teaching methods. Teaching methods are the broader techniques used to help students achieve learning results, while activities are the different ways of implementing these methods. Teaching methods help students master the content of the course, learn how to apply the content in particular contexts.

Modern methods of teaching English in primary grades often emphasize intractivities and student-centered approaches. These may include:

1. Communicative Language Teaching (CLT)
2. Task-Based Language Teaching (TBLT)
3. Storytelling and Literature-Based Instruction (SLBI)
4. Technology Integration (TI)
5. Project-Based Learning (PBL)
6. Differentiated Instruction (DI)
7. Game-Based Learning (GBL)
8. Flipped Classroom (FC)
9. Collaborative Learning (CL)
10. Cultural Integration (CI)

Modern Teaching Methods.

Like other fields, the face of education has also developed over the period. Earlier, teachers were the only means to create a bridge between education and learners.

They were using pedagogical methods to explain the topic or to provide notes. However, if teachers teach with modern teaching methods instead of traditional methods and present science lessons in a more proper scientific way, then many problems can be overcome.

Spaced Learning.

Spaced Learning is one of the modern teaching methods, which is being followed by teachers. In this method, teachers repeat a lesson multiple times, basically until the students understand. The gap is meant to refresh the mind by playing physical activities which prepares them for the next session of the same lesson. This method gives the students intervals to inherit the knowledge and create connections between learnings.

Flipped Classroom.

Flipped Classroom is a well-known term in the pedagogical method. It is one of the very modern teaching methods that has been in use these days. In this method of teaching, the teaching procedure takes place in a flipped manner.

As unlike traditional ways, students study new material at home by themselves and practice the same at school. The students practice this method at home by watching a video, or work on the content usually shared by the teachers.

Gamification.

It is a well-known fact that children love games, whether it is online games or playing games at the field. Teaching through games is one of the essential modern teaching methods that has been in use under modern teaching ways. The significance of gamification in teaching has mostly been seen in the elementary and preschool system.

Conclusion.

In conclusion, teaching language to primary school students not as an obligation, but rather through the use of fun games and innovative methods.

Therefore, while the education system also has the task of educating a free-thinking, mature person, in the future, the future teachers will be able to develop their own ways of effective use of innovative technologies.

Focuses on real-life communication, encouraging students to actively engage in conversations, role plays and language activities. Involves students in tasks that require language use, promoting practical language skills and problem-solving. Using

stories and literature to teach language skills, fostering a love for reading and enhancing comprehension. Incorporating digital tools, educational apps and multimedia resources to make learning more engaging and interactive. Students work on projects that involve researching, collaborating and presenting information, enhancing language skills through practical application. Tailoring teaching methods to accommodate diverse learning styles and abilities within the same classroom. Introducing educational games and activities to make language learning enjoyable while reinforcing vocabulary and grammar. Providing instructional content outside of class, allowing classroom time for interactive activities and discussions. Encouraging students to work together in pairs or groups, fostering communication and teamwork. Incorporating cultural elements into language lessons to enhance understanding and appreciation of diverse perspectives. These approaches aim to create a dynamic and engaging learning environment, fostering effective communication skills in English from an early age.

References.

1. Yazdankulova G.M. "Innovative methods of teaching English in primary schools" .Samarkand State institute of Foreign Languages
2. Akbarova M.I, Nigmatova Sh.A, Rakhimova N.P, Toxirova N.B. "Modern methods of teaching English". National universite of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek, Uzbekistan.
3. Yunusova B.T. "Methods of teaching English language in primary school, Tashkent.

