

## THE ROLE OF THE MILITARY-ECONOMIC FIELD IN ENSURING THE ECONOMIC SAFETY OF THE STATE

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**Annotation:** *this article discusses issues of military economic safety. The main system indicators of the military economic safety of state were analyzed. The important directions of the state's activity in ensuring the stability of the military economy were identified. At the end of the study, necessary conclusions are given regarding the role of the military economic sector in ensuring safety of the state.*

**Key words:** *military economic safety, strategic task, economic safety of the state, scientific and technical authority, military district.*

### INTRODUCTION

Today, the issue of ensuring military economic safety is one of the urgent problems of the state. The main reason for this is that the stable development of all sectors of the economy directly and indirectly depends on ensuring economic safety. The issue of economic development of the military sector is not only one of the strategic tasks, but it requires special attention.

Economic safety, which is directly related to the problem of ensuring the state's defense capabilities, is considered military-economic safety. Ensuring economic safety of the country, that is, the part related to strengthening the state's defense capabilities, is considered as ensuring military-economic safety.

If we pay attention to the theoretical aspects of military-economic safety, then two interpretations are important: the expanded interpretation of the provision of military economic safety allows the state to ensure the optimal effective ratio between the economic foundations of safety, which provide reliable protection of its vital interests in peacetime, as well as economic guarantees of military and national safety, in the conditions of economic and military aggression. It is said that the stable operation of the network will be ensured. The narrow interpretation of ensuring military economic safety is the level of development of the country's defense economy complex (basic and defense sectors of the economy) in which its independent and stable operation can be carried out in the conditions of military-economic conflict. Guarantees the progress and meets the military economic requirements of sufficient defense supply of the country<sup>1</sup>.

The military-economic safety of the state must ensure that the military sector of the economy supplies enough industrial and food products necessary for military needs in peacetime and during armed conflict. It is also characterized as the ability of the country's military-industrial complex to resist external and internal threats of a military-economic nature under any conditions.

If we talk about the components of military-economic safety, it includes military-economic self-sufficiency, that is, the maintenance of the main military equipment and property in peacetime and wartime at the expense of the state's own funds, opportunities, identifying favorable areas for the

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<sup>1</sup> Mamatov A.A., Abulqosimov H.P., Mamatov S.A., Saidgaziyeva S.Sh., Iqtisodiy havfsizlik. Darslik- Toshkent: O'zbekiston Respublikasi Jamoat xavfsizligi universiteti, 2022-586 bet.

deployment of military production and organizing such production, issues of technological armament, increasing the scientific and technical potential of the military economy and adapting it to the requirements of the present time, inventing innovations and applying them to the military sector, current and future military-economic needs learning and satisfaction, effective and rational use of available resources.

Therefore, the system of monitoring the state and dynamics of the country's economy and determining the level of its scientific, practical and methodological support, military economy is of great importance.

If we analyze the main system indicators of the state's military-economic safety, we can group them into three main criteria, namely:

general indicators;

indicators of the elements of the military economy structure;

the most important ratios (quality indicators).

**The first group includes:**

- military expenses of the state;
- the share of the country's military expenses in the gross domestic product;
- military expenditures in relation to the world's leading countries;
- other indicators.

**The indicators of the second group describe the composition of the military sector of the economy and the state of the military-economic infrastructure, i.e.:**

**1) indicators in the field of military industry:**

- the size of the production capacities of the types of weapons and military equipment in relation to the level of safety in defense;
- the technical level of production of the main types of weapons and military equipment compared to the world level;
- the volume of state orders for defense, including the volume of production capacity in the entire military sector of the economy;
- the average wage rate of military personnel in the country;
- the level of production potential of individual paramilitary enterprises and large companies;

**2) classified by military-economic infrastructure indicators:**

- according to the potential of logistics and military technical services in relation to the needs of the troops and other indicators.
- The indicators of the third group have a qualitative basis and are intended to reveal both the structure of military resources and their specific indicators.

**These indicators include:**

- the share of research and development works in military expenditures compared to countries with a similar level of gross domestic product;
- the share of the purchase of weapons and military equipment in military expenditures compared to developed countries;

- purposeful spending of funds for equipping state military personnel with the latest weapons and military equipment;
- the amount of money allowance of military personnel, etc<sup>2</sup>.

In addition, the economic safety of the state can be ensured through socio-economic methods or political, military, scientific-technical and other methods.

Therefore, economic safety as a system includes many factors. At the modern stage, innovations that play an important role in increasing the competitiveness of the national economy of countries and ensuring well-being are also considered an important part of military economic safety.

One of the important directions of the foreign and domestic policy of the state is to ensure military-economic safety. Ensuring the stability of the economy in today's globalization and developing period is considered an important part of the economic activity of the state.

**The following are defined as important activities in ensuring the stability of the military economy of the state:**

correct placement of industrial production by regions and military districts of the country;

organization of production of important industrial products by regions or organization of production of military industrial enterprises in closely related enterprises;

comprehensive development of military industrial enterprises of the regions;

creation of commodity material reserves in military districts, their effective placement and ensuring safe storage of commodity material reserves;

carrying out activities on civil defense and promoting the stable development of important (armaments, military transport, communications and, at the same time, food industry) sectors of the relatively influential and interdependent military economy provide;

protecting the population and moving them to safe places as the main productive force of the society;

reliable and effective management of the economy in war conditions<sup>3</sup>.

**Based on the above, we draw the following conclusions:**

the place of the country in the world arena is not only influenced by the level of development of the military economy, but the military economic sphere serves as the main part of the country's economy;

preparation of management decisions on ensuring economic safety as an organizational information technology system and institution in state administration bodies creates a foundation for the development of scientific research and technical development in the economic safety system;

ensuring the safety of the national economy and its networks through mechanisms and criteria for ensuring modern military-economic safety;

in monitoring the state of the economy, it is important to identify threats and dangers in economic systems in time, to develop measures and solutions against these threats and dangers.

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<sup>2</sup> Mamatov A.A., Abulqosimov H.P., Mamatov S.A., Saidgaziyeva S.Sh., Iqtisodiy havfsizlik. Darslik- Toshkent: O'zbekiston Respublikasi Jamoat xavfsizligi universiteti, 2022-587 bet.

<sup>3</sup> Леонович А. Н., Шмарловская Г. А., Можилковский И. В. и другие. Основы военной экономики. Учебное пособие. Белорусский национальный технический университет, 2021 - С.44.

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